

# Stephanie's Ponytail

## Because Of The Ponytail

GRADE 1 · 33 minutes FULL · 17 minutes SHORT

### PRIMARY SKILL

Explain cause and effect using explicit evidence

|                    |                                                                           |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| OBJECTIVE          | Find what causes what in this book, and say the reason in your own words. |
| STUDENT PRODUCT    | Three pairs of boxes joined by 'because'                                  |
| FOCUS              | Causes and effects stated on the same page                                |
| ESSENTIAL QUESTION | Why did a hairstyle end up with a whole class walking into walls?         |

### BEFORE TEACHING

|            |                                                                               |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Materials: | The book; Passages 4, 8 and 9 marked; one cause-and-effect sheet per student. |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Text to mark: Passage 4 a crowd of side ponytails. Passage 8 - Stephanie walking to school with hair over her eyes. Passage 9 - the classroom collisions.

### FULL ROUTE

#### TIME

#### TEACHER MOVE

#### STUDENT WORK

4 min

Read what Stephanie bumps into and ask why. The reason is on the same page.

State one effect and its cause.

|       |                                                                                        |                                  |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 7 min | Model two complete because sentences: Stephanie's collision and the class's collision. | Separate what happened from why. |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|

|        |                                                                               |                                                |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 12 min | Use Passages 4, 8 and 9 to record three supported cause-and-effect pairs.     | Complete all three because bridges.            |
| 10 min | Track how copying grows and what the larger number of copies ends up causing. | Explain how more copying creates more trouble. |

## TEACHER GUIDANCE

# Stephanie's Ponytail

## Because Of The Ponytail

### WHY THIS TEXT WORKS

Do not accept two events merely because they happen one after another. Start with the physical cause - hair over the eyes means Stephanie cannot see - then move to copying, which is a different kind of cause. Require 'because' in every explanation and watch for 'and then' replacing causal reasoning.

### ASSESSMENT

- Says she could not see because of the ponytail in front of her nose.
- Names something she bumped into.
- Says the class bumped into things for the same reason.
- Says the children copied Stephanie's ponytail each time.
- Says more people copied as the book went on.

### SHORT ROUTE

3 min launch; 5 min model; 9 min complete the three because pairs.

### KEEP THE CLAIM TIGHT

Assess only the named skill. Do not turn a correct partial explanation into a broader claim the student has not shown.

|                                                                                            |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| STUDENT PAGE Stephanie's Ponytail<br>Because Of The Ponytail Name:<br>_____ Date:<br>_____ |     |
| 1. WHAT HAPPENED                                                                           | WHY |

|                  |     |
|------------------|-----|
| because          |     |
| 2. WHAT HAPPENED | WHY |
| because          |     |

### 3. WHAT HAPPENED

**because**

**WHY**

### **MORE COPIES, MORE TROUBLE**

How does the copying grow? What does that cause by the front-ponytail round?

## **TEACHER KEY**

# **Stephanie's Ponytail**

### **Because Of The Ponytail**

1. SAMPLE ANSWER Stephanie bumps into trees, cars, houses and the principal because the ponytail hangs in front of her eyes and she cannot see.
2. SAMPLE ANSWER The class bumps into desks, walls and one another because they copied the front ponytail and cannot see either.
3. SAMPLE ANSWER Stephanie's hairstyles appear on other heads because the children keep copying what she wears, even after calling it ugly.

### **MORE COPIES, MORE TROUBLE**

The copying grows each round: first the girls, then girls and some boys, then the whole class, and finally the teacher. By the front-ponytail round, more people cannot see, so more people collide with things.